lghL IfF]q cg'sh jftfj/0f agfpg sGh:ofO"ug{ xb}g

gkfn sDolg:6 kf6L{ -Pdfn] sf k'j{ f+b tyf cy{zf:qL 8f= l8NnL/fh vgfnn] zqmaf/ cfofl]ht Jofkf/ / jfl0fHo ;DaGwL gkfn ljsf; d~rsf] k'j{ k/fdz{a}ssf ; efkltTj ug{ePsf] lyof] . pxf"'ü ul/Psf] ;Hf\t jftf{ .

Jofkf/ / jfl0fHo IfqsF] jt{dfg l:yltnfO{s ;/L xg'{ePsf] 5 <

bIzsf] ;fdflhs, cflys / /fhgLlts l:ylt hl6n df8df ePsf]xbf Jofkf/ tyf jfl0fHo Ifq kefljt gxb] eGg] g} ePg . ;g\@))) ;Dd lg/Gt/ j[4 eO/x]sf] lgofl{ Jofkf/ clxn]a ;lg 7'hf]b/df 3l6/x]sf] 5 . lgofl{ xb}u/]sf sIL ;Lldt j:tafx]s yk j:t' cfpg ;s]sf 5gg\. o;n]j:t'ljljwLs/0f xg ;s]sf] 5g . lgofl{ Jofkf/n]ljbzL dbfsf] ;l~rltdf k¥ofpg] ofubfg 36]sf]5 .

dh'sleqsf]pTkfbg tyf ljt/0f kIqmof ;d:of 5 . ;/sf/n]Jofkf/ ug{sf nflu jftfj/0f agfpg sb}Wofg lbPsf]5g . vhf / pbf/ cy{Gqsf]cjnDag u/]dfq xb'g . ;fgf tyf demf]hf pBfu, sIif tyf jghGo pBfusf]ljsf; ug{ ;lsPsf]5g .

clxn]sf]dVo rg{tL s]xf]<

gkfn ljZj Jofkf/ ;u7g, bIIf0f PI;ofnL :jtGq Jofkf/ Ifq / ljld:6]sdf k[j{z ul/;s]sf]5 . xfdf]/fhgLlts, cflys tyf ;fdflhs cj:yf ;fdfGo g/x]sf]o:tf ;+yfleq k[j{z ul/of]. /fhgLlts ;d:of ljBdfg /x]sf]ahf tof/L kefjsf/L xg ;s] eg]o:tf ;+yfdf k[j{z ug{kltpTkfbs xg ;S5 . cJojxfl/s / ckOf{gLltn]ubf{ul/aL lgjf/0f / dfgjLo ljsf;sf nlo k/f xg ;s]sf 5gg\. Jofkf/nfO ul/aL lgjf/0f / :j/fhuf/Lsf]dxEjkOf{dfWod agfpg ;lsG5 . of] clxn]sf] rg{tL xf].

j}b]lzs Jofkf/ 36]sf]5 . ef/t;'usf]ahf/df cTolws lge{tf 5 . ahf/ ljljwLs/0f xg ;s]sf]5g . ufp'sf pTkfbg ahf/;Dd k¥ofpg]l:ylt aGg ;s]sf] 5g . ;/sf/nNofPsf gLlt tyf sfo{qmd ;d]t sfof{jog xg ;s]sf 5gg\. oL cfpg]lbgsf dVo rg{tL xg\.

o:tf]sdhf] cj:yf xgdf s;sf]bflf bl'gxG5 <

;/sf/ / lghL Ifqsf]b'j}hfO{d clxn]sf]v:sbf] Jofkfl/s l:yltsf] eflubf/ 7fG5' . ;/sf/n] cfkm} NofPsf gLlt÷lgod / sfgg sfof{jog u/fpg ;s]sf] 5g . ;+yfut ;/+rgf / k'jf{wf/ ljsf; ePsf 5gg\. ;/sf/L sd{rf/Ldf cem}klg zf;sn]ugh:tf]Jojxf/ 5 . pgLx¿sf]dfgl;stfdf kl/jtg ug{;lsPsf]5g . lghL Ifqnf]{clwsf/ lbg ;/sf/n] w'sGh:ofO"u5{. o;df Jofks ;'wf/sf]cfjZostf 5 .

lghL Ifqn]klg cfkm}hfO{;docg';f/ kl/dfhg / ljsf; ug{;s]sf]5g . Joj;fol;¿ vhf ahf/ Joj:yfkgdf cfpg ;s]sf 5gg\. Jofj;flos ;+yfdf ;zf;gsf]emg 7hf] ;d:of 5 .

ca s;/L cl3 a9gk5{<

clxn]sf] ;d:of eg]sf]Pg kl/dfhgdf b]vPsf] ck'rolf af6f]xf]. cWofbIzdfkm{ sfgbx¿ Nofpgkbf{ ;duL kdf xg{;lsPsf]5g . gLlt÷lgdf{f txdf ;a} kIfnfO{;xefuL u/fpgk5{.

gkfn ljsf; d~rsf]a}s sdf sIGbIt xgk5{ <

ljutsf] cgej tLtf] 5 . cl3Nnf] a}sdf ul/Psf kIta4tf lhDd]j f/ ;/sf/sf]cefjdf sIL xg ;sgg\. ckl/kSj gLltnfO{ ;'wf/ ugk5{. ljleGg cGt/fi6«o Jofkfl/s ;+yfdf k[j{z t ul/of]t/, tof/L kU]sf]5g . To;h]ca ;a}kInfO{;d{]/ cl3 a9g h?/L 5 .

p bf/ cflys gLlt cu+fnkl5 gkfnn] cGt/fli6«o Jofkf/af6 pNnNo pknlAw xfl;n u/]klg cfpbf lbgdflj Zj JofkLs/0fsf]rgf{L ;fdgf ug{;+yfut, k'jf{wf/ / dfgj ;zfwg ljsf;df ljzlf Hf{8 lbgkg[b]vPsf]5 . oL Ifqsf]ljsf;n]dfq ljZj Jofkf/ ;u7g -8An6Lcf]sf];b:otfkl5 kfKt xg]cj;/af6 pr r td nfe lng ;lsg]ljZnlf0f gkfn ljsf; d~r a}ssf nflu pBfu, jfl0fHo tyf cfklt{dGqfnon]tof/ kf/]sf]Jofkf/ tyf jfl0fHoU ljifos sfok{qdf pNnV 5 . gkfn emG8}Ps dlxgfleq 8An6Lcf]sf];b:o xg uO/x]sf]5 . ;g\!((% df 8An6Lcf] :yfkgf ePotf ;b:otf xfl;n ug[gkfn klxnf] cltsd ljsl;t dh's xf].

8An6Lcf]sf];b:otf klqmof k'/f eP klg o;sf ;Demf}tf sfof{jog ug[;+yfut / sfggL ;/+rgf kOf{¿kdf tof/ gxghfO{ sfok{qn]kdV rgf{Lsf ¿kdf cf}+ofPsf]5 . ;Lldt pTkfbg tyf ahf/sf sf/0f lgof{ Ifq rgf{LkOf{/x]sfn] ;Defljt lgof{hGo j:t' klxrfg u/L To;sf]kj4{gdf ;/sf/n] hf8 lbgkg[sfok{qdf pNnV 5 . o;sf nflu bftfx¿af6 kfljlws ;xfotfsf]vf'rf]5,U sfok{qdf elgPsf]5 .

8An6Lcf];b:otf / ;fs{:jtGq Jofkf/ Ifq-;fkm6f_sf] sfof{jogsf ;Gbedf cfwlgs Jofkf/ gLlt thdf tyf sfof{jogsf nflu ;/sf/ / lghL Ifq ;Ddlnt bIF / kefjsf/L ;+yf ;yfkgf

Jofkf/ tyf jfl0fHo ljifos sfok{qsf]

ug{ cfjZos ePsf] sfok{qdf pNnV 5 . lghL Ifq;'usf] ;xsfoaf6 dfq cGt/fli6«o Jofkf/af6 nfe lng ;Sg]IFdtf j[4 ug{;lsG5,U sfok{qdf elgPsf]5, ;fltsf] ;Lldt tf / kfljlws ljzlf1tfsf]cefjn] ;/sf/ PSnsf]kbf;af6 dfq cGt/fli6«o ahf/df kIt:kwf{ug{;lsb'g .U lghL Ifqsf] ;xeflutf j[4 ug{ ;/sf/n]nufgL dqL gLlt thdf ug{sf ;fy}kefjsf/L sfof{jog ;eGqsf]ljsf;df hf8 lbgkg[sfok{qdf elgPsf]5 .

;+yfut, ef{lts k'jf{wf/ / dfgj ;zfwg ljsf; u/] ahf/ kx'rnfO{Jofkfl/s cj;/df ¿kfGt/0f ug{IFdtf clej[4 ug{klg plQs}cfjZos 5,U sfok{qdf pNnV 5, lghL IFqsf] g][j / bftf ;dbfosf]kfljlws ;xofuaf6 of]sfd ;Dej 5 .U

gkfndf ;g\!(*) bzssf]dWolt/ ;? ePsf] ;'wf/ klqmofn] ;g\!((@ blv ult lng yfn]sf]xf]. Jofkf/, pBfu, ;j f IFq / j}b]lzs nufgL, kl/jTob/, ljQLo tyf dflbs gLlt ;'wf/sf IFqx¿ xg\. oL IFqdf vhf ahf/ cy{Gqsf]kltkmn b]vg yfln;s]sf] 5 . gkfnn] xfn bIIf0f PI;ofsf cGo dh'seGbf a9L pbf/ cflys gLlt cu+fn]sf]5 . cGt/fli6«o dbf sf]fnu/]sf]juLs/0fdf gkfnn]bO{c$;fy pbf/Ls/0fsf]cu0fL dh'ssf]bhf{kfPsf]lyof]. ;+f/sf ;a}dh'snfO{! b]v !) c$ lbP/ ul/Psf]pQm juLs/0fdf ! b]v $ c$ kfpg]dh'snfO{ pbf/ cy{Gq / & b]v !) c$ kfpghfO{ lgolGqt ahf/ cy{Gqsf]¿kdf kl/eflift ul/Psf]lyof].

;g\!(*) bzsdf&) kltzt /x]sf]cfwf/e't j:t'lgof{ ;g\@))! ;Dd cf0kU'bf !& kltzt kU]sf]5 . o;}u/L, pTkfbgdhs j:t'lgof{ ;g\!(*) bzssf]#) kltztaf6 a9] &% kltzt kU]sf]5 . sh ufx{y pTkfbg -hL8LkL_ df Jofkf/sf] cgkft ;g*) bzsdf @# kltzt lyof]eg];g\@))) df $! kltzt kU]sf]5 . ;g\() bzsdf pTkfbgdhs j:t]sf]lgof{ a9]sfn]sh lgof{df cf}t @* kltzt j[4 xfl;n ePsf]5 . cfoftdf eg]@) kltzt j[4 sfod ePsf]lyof]. bzssf] kl5Nnf] cjlwdf eg] gkfnL dbfsf] pRr cjdNog / t];f] dh'saf6 dfu 36]sfn]cfoftdf lu/fj6 b]vPsf]5 .

;a} ls];dsf kl/df0ffTds aGbh x6f0g' eQmfgL ;Gthgsf]rfn'vftf ;~rfng kl/jTo{ljbzL dbfdf ug{kfpg] Joj:yf xg'tyf a$ Aofhb/ ahf/n]g]gwf{0f ug{kfpg]Joj:yf ;'wf/sf kdV kbf; xg\. lgof{ kj4{g ug{cfoft zNs / lgof{ s/ b'j}sf nflu eG;f/ lkmtf{kIqmof Pj+aG88 j}b/ xfp;sf] k[jwg ;? ul/Psf]lyof]. o;afx]s :j:y kIt:kwf{ ahf/sf cu+x¿kltsf]ljZjf; / lghL IFqsf] ;xeflutfnfO{;lglZrt ug{;g\!((@ df cf$f]us gLlt nfu'ul/Psf]lyo] . o;afx]s kIt/If, hg:jf:Yo / jftfj/0f;'ü ;Da4afx]s ;a}IFq vhf ub{ j}b]lzs nufgL gLlt nfu'xg'csf{;sf/fTds kIf xf]. ;g\!((^ sf]gkfn–ef/t jfl0fHo ;lGw of]lbzfdf csf{dxEjkOf{pknlAw xf]. o;n]dh'ssf]j}b]lzs Jofkf/ j[4 ug{7'hf]eldsf lgjfx u/]sf]5 . olt xbfxb}klg pRr pTkfbg nfut, lgof{hGo j:t'sf] ahf/ s]bls/0f, pRr cfoft kl/df0f / ckof{t k'jf{wf/sf sf/0f ;du|cy{Gqdf ckllft ofubfg k'g eg] ;s]sf]5g .

Jofkf/Pg / lgodfjnL / eG;f/ Pg ;zf]wg tyf kIt:kwf{sfgg'sf] ... thdf clGtd r/0fdf kU]sf]5 . k'jf{wf/ tof/ ug[qmddf eG;f/ hf'r k[lffnLnfO{;/nLs/0f u/L eG;f/ ljefunfO{cfwlgs tNofpg] kbf; ;? ePsf 5g\. o;afx]s e}xjf/ lj/f6gu/df ;Vvf aGb/ufx ;~rfng eO;s]sf]5 eg]jL/u~hdf klg ;~rfng xg]qmddf 5 .

sfok{qn]abInbf]kl/k]odf ;/sf/, lghL IFq / bftf ;dbfosf] eldsf Pj+lhDd]jf/L kgk{/eflift ug{kg[cfjZostf;d]t cf}+ofPsf]5 . j:t'tyf ;]fsf]kj]fx cgudg ug{cflys tyf Jofkfl/s ;ts{f PsfO u7g ug{sfok{qn]hf8 lbPsf]5 . lghL IFqsf]lgs6 ;dGjodf Jofkf/;'ü ;DalGwt

tYofs+ ljZn]f0f u/L pQm PsfOn] ;/sf/nfO{cfjZos sbd rfNg ;emfj lbg]5 . axkIfLo tyf IFqLo kIta4tf emNsg]u/L Jofkf/;'ü ;Da4 lgod, sfgg / gLltsf] kg/fjnf]sg klg cfjZos 5U sfok{qdf elgPsf]5 . o;afx]s Jofkfl/s ;femb/ / gful/s ;dfh;'ü kof{t 5nkmn u/L gLlt–lgdf{0f ug{cy{ dGqfno;'ü ;dGjo ugk{g[eG;f/ / s/ kfz{;gdf ;d;fdlos ;'wf/ ugk{g[cfjZostf klg cf}+ofO{Psf]5 .

bftf lgsfo;'ü ljZn]f0f Ifdtf clej[4 ug{axkIfLo tyf IFqLo Jofkf/sf nflu 5nkmn ug{thgfTds nfesf IFq klxrfg u/L To;sf cj/fw x6fpg]ljifodf kfljlws / cGo ;xofusf] ck]If ;/sf/n]u/sf]5 ...

;'rsf+	!(*!–*%	!(*^–()	!((!–(%	!((^–@)))	@))!–)@
sh Jofkf/÷hL8LkL cgkft	@!=(	@#=&	##=^	$)=&	#*=(
lgof{ ÷hL8LkL cgkft	$=(	%=#	(=)	!)=!	!@=#
lgof{ a[4b/ -%_	@#=^	!$=$	#!=^	@$=%	!&=!
cfoft÷hL8LkL cgkft	!&=)	!*=$	@$=^	#)=^	@^=^
cfofta[4b/ -%_	!&=@	!*=(	@*=$	!!=&	!^=$
Jofkf/ 3f6f÷hL8LkL cgkft	–!@=!	–!#=!	–!%=&	–@)=%	–!$=#
rfn' vftf 3f6f÷hL8LkL cgkft	–#=)	–^=@	–^=@	–$=%	–@=&
cfoft ÷lgof{ cgkft	@(=@	@*=*	#^=*	##=&	$^=#

kl/kf6L cGTo xgkg[atfpgeof]. lghL Ifqaf6 hn;f]tdf sl/a ;ft s/f8 cd]l/sL 8n/ nufgL eO;s]sf]hfgsf/L lbb}8f= rfln;h]cfufdL lbgdf cfof]hglkR5];/sf/nfO{ aemfpg] /fqN6Laf/]kIt:kwf{u/fpg ;emfj lbgeof]. pxfh]jg IFqdf lghLs/0f xg g;Sg'csf{v6's]sf]ljifo xf] eGgeof].

/fli6«o ofhgf cfofusf ;b:o ;lrj efh/fh l3ld/h];/sf/ / lghL Ifq b'jdf kf/blz{fsf]sdL /x]sf] atfpgeof]. dfgl;stfdf kl/jtg ug{k5{pxfh]eGgeof]. åGåsf] ;dodf lghL IFqsf] cfldljZjf; a9fpg] ;eGq vf]hL ugk{g[cfjZostf cf}+ofpb}pxfh] lghL IFqsf] nufgL cfslif{ ug{;dfg cj;/kbfg ugk{g[atfpgeof]. of]IFqdf kj}z cem ;xh agfpg / lgisf;gsf]af6f]vhf ug{klg pxfh] ;emfj lbgeof]. cl3Nnf]ljsf;d~r a}sdf ul/Psf kIta4tf slt k/f eP / slt xg ;sgg\ eGg];dLIf ub{To;sf sf/0f klg vf]tNgkg[cfjZostf cf}+ofpgeof].

gkfn rDa/ ckm sd;{sf k'j{cWolf dxzsdf/ cuJfnn]pTkfbgblv ;j f Ifq;Ddsf]lhDd]jf/L lghL IFqnfO{lbg' ;sf/fTds xf] eGb}To;}cg'¿k cgsh jftfj/0fsf]cfjZostfdf hf8 lbgeof].

gkfn pBfu jfl0fHo dxf;3sf cWolf ljgf}baxfb'/ >]7n]dh'ssf]cy{Gq 0ltxf;s}sl7g cj:yfdf kU]klg ;'wf/sf]kz:t u~hfo; /s]sf]atfpgeof]. lghL IFqsf] g][jdf ul/aL lgjf/0fsf]nlo k'/f ug{lghL IFq tof/ /x]sf]atfpb'}pxfh]To;sf nflu sfof{jog ug{;lsg] gLlt / sfgg thdf / sfof{jogdf hf8 lbgkg[atfpgeof]. o;nfO{cem kefjsf/L agfpg ;+yfut ;xofu cfjZos 5,U pxfh]eGgeof].

pBfuwGbfsf]kIt:kwf{ds IFdtf / pTkfbsTj clej[4 clxn]sf] kdV rgf{L ePsf]atfpb'}pxfh] To;sf nflu k'jf{wf/ ljsf;, kljlw leœofpg / ;'rgf kljlwsf] pkofudf hf8 lbgkg[wf/0ff pxf"sf]lyof]. o;afx]s cy{GqnfO{Gog'td ultdf cl3 a9fpg Gog'td /fhgLlts ;xdlt h6fpgkg[cfjZostf klg pxfh] cf}+ofpgeof]. clxn]sf]cj:yfdf lgof{hGo pBfu / ko6gsf nflu ;xlnotkOf{Kofsh Nofpg klg pxfh] ;/sf/;'ü cfuk ugeof].

kWofks 8f= cf/kL;xn]ul/aL lgjf/0fsf]nlo k'/f ug{sl]fdf cfwfl/t pBfusf]IFdtf clej[4df hf8 lbgkg[pNnV ugeof]. cy{zf:qL 8f= ljZjDe/ Kofs/hn]cl3Nnf] gkfn ljsf; d~rdf ul/Psf kIta4tf dLIF ug[/ k'/f ePgg\eg]To;sf]sf/0f ljZn]f0f ug{;emfj lbgeof]. pBdL uhfgGb cuJfnn] w/}gLlt÷lgodeGbf ltgsf] kefjsf/L sfof{jogdf Wofg lbgkg[;emfj lbgeof].

u/–;/sf/L ;+yfsf tkmaf6 5nkmndf ;xefuL zfGtnfn dNdLn];/sf/ / lghL IFqaLr /x]sf]cljZjf; zfGt kfg{;emfj lbgeof]. k'jdGqL bLksdf/ pkfWofon] ljsf; klqmofdf lghL IFqnfO{g][jdf Nofpgkbf;sf]kz+f ub{;Dej xg]lIfqdf cfkmgf]kbf;n]sfd ug{;emfj lbgeof].

sfo{qmddf k'j{ueg{ bLkbk?if 9sfnn]ljutdf ul/Psf lghLs/0fsf] kltkmn ;GtlIfhgs gb]vPsf] :d/0f ub{To;sf];dLIf ugk{g[ahf cfPsf]atfpgeof]. ljZj a$sn] $(dh'sdf u/]sf ;e]f0fdf cNk;Wos ;b/wgLsf]lxt ;lglZrt ug{g;s]Dd lghLs/0f ;kmn gxg] b]vPsf] pxfh] :d/0f u/fpgeof]. u/–cfj;Lo gkfnLsf] nufgL cfslif{ ug[ljifodf sfok{qn]Wofg glbPsf]atfpb}To;sf] ;Defjgf vf]hg cfuk ugeof].

gkfn pBfu jfl0fHo dxf;3sf dxf;lrj abl cf]emfnu/–cfj;Lo gkfnLsf]nufgL leœofpg;Sg]kz:t ;Defjgf ePsf]atfpb}To;nfO{s;/L sfo{¿k lbg]eGgaf/] ;/sf/L cjwf/0ff kl6 xgk5{eGgeof]. pBdL agjf/Lnfn ldQnn];/sf/n]u/]sf kIta4tf k'/f xG5 eGg]ljZjf; lghL IfqnfO{ cem}gePsf] atfpb'};/sf/n] /fh:jdvL ;fy kl/jtg ugk{g[atfpgeof]. 3/h'tyf ;fgf pBfu ;3sf c~hgf tfd]sf/n]ul/aleqsf klg ul/a dlxnfnfO{dh wf/df Nofpg]kbf; ug{cfuk ugeof]. ■

lghL IFqsf]kIt:kwf{ds IFdtf clej[4 ug{;emfj

d' dh'ssf];du|cflys IFqsf]ljsf;dfkm{ ul/aL lgjf/0fsf]nlo k'/f ug{lghL IFqsf]kIt:kwf{ds IFdtf / pTkfbsTj clej[4 ugk{g[cfjZostf ;Da4 lj1x¿n] cf}+ofPsf 5g\. gLlt÷lgod thdf / sfof{jog;Dd ;/sf/ lghL IFq ;femb/L xgkgdf pgLx¿n] hf8 lbP .

gkfn ljsf;d~r a}ssf qmddf lghL IFqsf] ljsf; ;DaGwL k'j{k/fdz{a}ssf ;xefuLx¿n]cflys j[4sf]kdV ;eGqsf ¿kdf :jLsfl/Psf]lghL IFq klg ;dofgsh ;'wf/ ugk{g[atfP . o;sf nflu ;/sf/n] cgsh / nufgLdqL gLlt÷lgod thdf ugk5{. gof" nufgL kj}z / alxugdsf] ;xhft, nlrnf] >d Pg pknAw u/fpgk5{ pgLx¿sf] ;emfj lyof]. k'jf{wf/ ljsf; / ;+yfut ;/+rgf lgdf{0f / ;~rfngdf ;d]t lghL IFqsf]eldsf a9fpg] jftfj/0f tof/ ugk5{.U

;fdN6L ;dxsf k'j{cWolf kefs/zdz] /f0ffn ;/sf/L / lghL IFqsf]clxn]sf]cj:yf 8/nfUbf]b]vPsf] atfpb'}Jofks ;'wf/sf]cfjZostf cf}+ofpgef]. ;/sf/ / lghL IFq b'j}sf]sfd u/fO{xbf{xfdL clxNo}c;kmn /fli6«eO;s]sf] b]vG5,U pxfh] eGgeof– o:tf] tfnn] dh's s;/L rNnf ‹U lg/Gt/ kl/jtg / tTsfn ;'rgf kfpg ;lsg] ;dodf ultzLn ofhgf / To;sf]lg/Gt/ cgudg ;eGqsf]ljsf; klxnf]cfjZostf /x]sf]pxf"sf] wf/0ff lyof]. dh'ssf]cfDbfgLsf]*) kltzt / /fhuf/Ldf

&) kltzt ofubfg lbg]s[if IFqsf]IFdtf a9fpg'klg Tolts}h?/L ePsf]wf/0ff pxf"sf]lyof].

sl7g ;dodf xg nfu]sf] gkfn ljsf;d~r a}ssf nflu ;Da4 ;femb/ / lj1x¿;'ü 5nkmn / kofkt ukf sfo{u/] cemlglZrt cjwf/0ff;fy kltt xg pxfh];emfj lbgeof]. lghL IFqsf]lqmofsnfkkIt klg c;GtIi6 kS6 ub{/f0ffn]dh'ssf]cj:yf o:tf]xgdf /fhgLlt1 / sd{rf/Ldfq bfjL gePsf]atfpgeof].

lghL IFqsf]ljsf;;;DaGwL 5nkmn

a}sdf pBfu, jfl0fHo tyf cfklt{;lrj lbgzrGbl Kofs/hn] sfokq k|t't ug{ePsf] lyof]. a}ssf] cWolftf ub{k'j{ f+b 8f= du+nl;l4 dfgGw/n]ljZj Jofkf/ ;u7g / cGo IFqLo ;Demf}tfkl5sf rgf{L ;fdgf ub{cj;/af6 nfe lng lghL IFqn]klg Jofks ;'wf/ ugk{g[wf/0ff /fVgeof].

sfokqdfly l6KK0fL ub{pBdL 8f= ¿k HofItn] dh'ssf];a}kbf; ul/aL lgjf/0f ug{lbzfdf sIGbIt xgkg[atfpgeof]. o;sf nflu lghL IFqsf] eldsf vflhg' :jfefljs xf] t/ of]ahf/ sIGbIt Ifqaf6 dfq ;Dej 5,U pxfh]eGgeof]. ahf/dvL gLlt 5 elgP klg Joj xf/df gb]vPsf]cgej ;gfpb'}pxfh]lghL IFqsf]g][j :yflkt

ug{;/s/L eldsf :ki6 xgkg[wf/0ff /fVgeof]. sltko IFqdf Psflwsf/ kbfg ug{df ;/sf/ g};xofuL ePsf]cf/fk nufpb'}8f= Hofl]tn]a9L lgoGq0fsf kbf;n]e|6f rf/nfO{ kf];flxt u5{eGgeof]. cgudg / lgoGq0f kefjsf/L geP lghL IFq;d]t sf]dnfdtfdf xg]Psflwsf/sf]df/df pkefOm k5G\ pxfh] eGgeof]– To;h]kIt:kwL{sfgg clxn]sf] cfjZostf xf].U

/fli6«o ofhgf cfofusf k'j{ b:o 8f= dLgbl/hfnn]

kfhftGq kg:yfkgfkl5 pbf/Ls/0f ;? ePsf] atfpb'} o;nfO{ult lbgkg[cfjZostf cf}+ofpgeof]. lghL IFqn] ;fhlt ljsf; ug{g;Sgdf s}–s]sf/0f 5g\vf]tNgkg[pxf"sf];emfj lyof]. /fh:jsf nfludfq geP/ ljsf;sf nflu klg lghL IFqnfO{;dfg cj;/ kbfg ugk5{ pxfh] eGgeof]. emGem6/lxt ;/sf/L kljwfg, uOf:t/Lo, nufgLdqL jftfj/0f / k'jf{wf/ ljsf;n]lghL IFqsf] rf;fhfO{ul/aL lgjf/0fsf] cfhf/sf ¿kdf ¿kfGt/0f ug{;lsG5– pxfh] eGgeof]. ;/sf/L Psflwsf/ cGTo ug[gfddf lghL IFqnfO{ToxL cj:yfdf k¥ofpgxG;U l/hfnn] eGgeof].

k'j{;lrj 8f= efhfgfy rfln;h]hn;ftdf lghL IFqn] lgs} rf;f] lnO/x] klg nfO;{;dfq lnP/ a:g]

lghL IFqnfO{cTofjZos ;]fsf] lhDdf lbg ;lsPsf]5g

pBfu jfl0fHo tyf cfklt{dGqfnosf ;lrj lbgzrGbl Kofs/hn] laxLaf/ cfof]ht lghL IFqsf]ljsf; ;DaGwL k'j{k/fdz{a}sdf sfok{qk|t't ug{ePsf]lyof]. sfok{qk|tltkl5 pxf"'ü ul/Psf] ;Hf\t jftf{ .

lghL IFqsf]ljsf;df b]vPsf kdV ;d:of s]xg\<

åGå / /fhgLlts cl:y/tf lghL IFqsf] ljsf;sf dVo ;d:of xg\. oxL sf/0fn]lghL IFqsf]ljsf; NofO0Psf gLlt / sfggLJoj:yfsf] sfof{jog ePg . ;'wf/ sfo{qmd ;? ul/P klg ljQLo IFq dha't ePsf]5g . kltsh l:yltn]?U0f pBfu / ko{6g IFqsf]kg?Tyfg kefjsf/L ePsf]5g . ;/sf/n]gLlt sfof{jogdf hlt sfd ugk{g[lyof] Tolt ug{ ;s]sf]5g of];To xf]. lghL IFqn]klg cfkmgf]lhDd]jf/L kefjsf/L ¿kdf sfof{jog ug{;s]sf]5g . ;/sf/n]lghL IFqsf]kf];fxgsf pbf/ gLlt lnP klg cgudg ug[kefjsf/L lgsfosf] cefjdf cTofjZjos ;]fx¿ lghL IFqsf]lhDdf nufpg ;lsPsf]5g .

lghL IFqsf]kf];fxgsf nflu ;/sf/n]s]sfd ul//x]sf]5 < lghL IFq t ;/sf/n]sIL gu/]sf]ubf;f]u5{lg <

;/sf/L :jfldTjdf ;~rflnt ;+yfg lghL IFqnfO{x:tfGt/0f ug[klqmof rln/x]sf]5 . sg}klg IFqdf ;/sf/n]Psflwsf/ /fVg rfx]sf]5g . clxn];Dd Psflwsf/ ePsf IFqdf ;d]t lj:tf/}lghL IFqsf nflu vhf ul/Psf]5 .

o;sf]kl5Nnf]HjnGt pbfx/0f k6f«nod kbfy{sf]sf/faf/df lghL IFqnfO ;xefuL u/fpg'xf]. o;sf]sf/f/af/df lghL IFqnfO{;xefuL u/fpg kIqmof ;? eO;s]sf]5 . of]x:tfGt/0f ubf{sf ;t{/ ;Demf}tf tyf cGo kIqmof lgwf{0f ug[sfd clxn]eO/x]sf]5 . ;/sf/n]b'/;~rf/ ;]fdf lghL IFqsf]kj}z vhf u/]sf] 5 . lghL IFqsf]efjgfcg';f/ gLlt klg agfO0Psf]5 . k[o]s gLlt÷lgdf{0f / cGo txdf pgLx¿sf] ;xeflutf u/fpbf u/fpb}/ sfof{jogsf nflu kbf; ub{ub{ ;/sf/n]sIL u/]g eGg ldNb}g .

ljBdfg ;d:of ;dfwfg s;/L ug{;lsG5 xf]hf <

kefjsf/L cgudg lgsfosf] :yfkgf g}Psdfq pkfo xf]. pkTosfsf] vfgkfgLdf lghL IFqnfO{;xefuL u/fpbf p;n]s/f8f}+nufgL u/] 5§]jt/0f kfffnL agfpgk5{. lghL ;+yfn]of]sfd u¥of]eg];/sf/sf]geO{Pp6f sDkgLsf]Psflwsf/ xG5 . ck]lft ¿kdf ;/sf/sf]eGbf lghL IFqsf];fj]lgs bfloTj sd xG5 .

To:tf]cj:yfdf ;/sf/n]alnof]cgudg ug{h?/L xG5 . kefjsf/L cgudg lgsfo cfkmGtnfO{hflu/ v'}fpg]ynf]xg'xb'g . pRr, bIf / Jofj;flos hgzlQm /fVgk5{ w/}tna lbP/ . of]Joj:yf xg;Sof]eg]lghL IFqn]w/}df]sf kfp5g\. o:tf];+yfn]cgzf;g sfod ug{ d]t ;S5 / ;ljwfsf]k]ofe't klg ug{;lsG5 .

tkf0{+sf]sfok{qsf]kIta4tf s]xf]< gkfn ljsf; d~rsf]a}sdf lghL IFqsf]ljsf; s]df sIGbIt ug{vf]hPsf]xf]<

dh]sfok{qdf clxn];Ddsf]l:ylt, /0fgLlt / ;'wf/sf kbf;sf]kg/fjnf]sg u/]sf]5'. ljutdf cjnDag ul/Psf gLltsf] sfof{jog xg g;Sg'sf] sf/0f ljZn]f0f u/]] ca eljiodf cjnDag ugk{g[gLlt tyf sfo{qmdsf ;DaGwdf of] a}s sIGbIt ug{vf]hPsf]5 .

;/sf/ lghL IFq ;femb/L sfo{qmdnfO{kefjsf/L ¿kdf a9fO0g]o;sf]nlo xf]. To;h]lghL IFq / gful/s ;dfh;'ü clxn]xfdLn]vhf 5nkmn u/]sf 5f}+ ;a}sf];xdltdf xfdL sfo{qmd / sfok{bzf to ug5f}+ of]a}s dVotl ca xfdL sg af6fdf lx8g]eGg]df sIGbIt /xg5 .

bft[;+yf;'ü lghL IFqsf]ljsf;sf nflu s:tf];xofu ck]If ug{ePsf]5 <

kIt:kwf{ds jftfj/0f lgdf{0f, IFdtf ljsf; / k'jf{wf/ lgdf{0fdf bft[;+yfsf];xofusf]ck]If ul/Psf]5 . xfdL;'ü w/}sRrfkbfy{5 . hDnfnufotsf bud lxdfnL ufp'sf]:ofp ahf/;Dd cfpg ;s]sf]5g / gkfnL sfuh agfpg] sRrfkbfy{;8sh:tf k'jf{wf/sf]cefjdf pkofu xg ;s]sf 5gg\.

To;}h]bft[;+yf;'ü ahf/df kx'r a9fpg ;xofu cfcf];\eGg]cfzf 5 . xfdLnfO{ahf/sf];d:of 5g . thgfTds kIt:kwf{ds IFdtf ePsf sIL j:t'sf] kj4{gsf nflu bft[;+yfn] ;xofu u?g\eGg]xfdf] rfxgf xf].