ljb]zL C0fsf] k|tkmn dNofª\sg xgkg]

ljQLo lFg ;'wf/sf nflu bft[;+yfx¿ ;'lnO/Psf] C0fsf] k|tkmn dNofª\sg xgkgdf ;Da4 lj1x¿n] hf]8 lbPsf 5g\. gkfn a}s lnld6]8 / /fli6«o jfl0fHo a}ssf] kg ;+rgfdf s|Gbl|t /x] lj1x¿n] pQm l6KkOfL u/]sf xg\.

ljiqmo shf{sf] kl/df0f a9g uO{6f6 plN6g] cj:yfdf kUsf oL bO{ jfl0fHo a}sx¿sf] kg ;+rgfsf nflu ;/sf/n] ljbzL k/fdz{ftf sDkgLnfO{ Joj:yfkg ;Dk]sf]5 . ljQLo lFg ;'wf/s]l ;nl ;nfdf of]sfo{ePsf]xf]. hgtfnfO{ C0f afsfP/ lhDdf nufO{Psf]a}s Joj:yfkgaf6 s]s:tf ;'wf/ ePsf 5g\ Tof]s'f /fi6«a}sn]kf/bzL{ ¿kdf k|tt ugk5{ k'{cy{dGqL 8f /fdz/0f dxtn]eGgeof] . 3l6f olt sd u+ofdf{ q eGg]xf]g, xfdLnfO{jf:tljs ;'wf/sf]vf'rf]5 .

gkfn ljsf; d~rsf]a}ssf nflu gkfn /fi6«a}sn] tof/ kf/]sf]ljQLo lFg ;'wf/ ;DaGwL sfo{kqdfly l6KkOfL ub{pxfn]/fi6«a}sn] ;'wf/ k|qmofaf6 jfl0fHo a}ssf]C0f c;hLdf k/]sf] jf:tljs kefjsf]lrq bVfpg g;s]sf] atfpgeof]. ljsf; d~r k/fdz{a'ssf]klxnf] lbgsf] klxnf] ;qdf /fi6«a}ssf ueg{ 8f ltns /fjnn]pQm sfo{kq k|t't ugePsf]lyof].

;dQm hgdf]rf{gkfnsf kl/ yfkfn]klg ljQLo lFg ;'wf/sf gfddf dhsnfO{ ljQLo ef/dfq a9fpgeGbf ;sf/fTds pknAw bVfpgkg[cfjZostf cf}NofpgeOf]. ;xsf/L ;+yf, u|dL0f a}s tyf cGo ljQLo ;+yfx¿sf] cj:yf klg sfo{kqn] vhfpg g;s]sf] pxfn] l6KkOfL ugeof].

cy{zf:qL 8f ksfzz/0f dxtn]bO{jfl0fHo a}ssf] kg ;+rgfsf qmddf :jrflnt k|ffnLsf]ljsf; ugelgP klg xfn ;Dd To;sf]sfo{jog xg g;s]sf] pNnv ugeof]. bO{ jifsf]cjlwdf ;a}alsª sfonfO{cfwlgs tNofpg]elgPsf] lyof]. clxn cfP/ o;nfO{csf[r/0fsf] ;'wf/ sfo{qmddf /flvPsf]5, pxfn]eGgeof] . o;/L g}; do yKb}hfg]xf]eg] xfdLn] slxn] ;Dd a}sdf kOf{ ;'wf/sf]cfzf ug]{ <

gkfn pBfu jfl0fHo dxf;+3sf cWolF ljgf]baxfb'/ >]7n]eg]a}s w/fzfoL xgdf lghL lFgnfO{dfq bf]lf lbg] ul/P klg /fhgllts bafaaf6 ;d]t C0fx¿ k|fx ePsf] pNnv ugeof]. k'{cy{dGqL 8f dxtn]o;sf]v08g ub{ /fhgllts bnsf] bafadf Pp6f klg C0f guPsf] bfaL ugePsf]lyof].

ljZj a}ssf gkfnl:yt cfjf;Lo kltlglw sg cfkf;Ln]bO{jfl0fHo a}sx¿df eO/x]sf];'wf/nfO{g/Gt/tf lbgkg[cfjZostf cf}NofpgeOf]. C0f c;hL kljlws ;d:ofdfq xf]g . of]Pp6f a[ktV/fhgllts zf;g;DaGwL d2f xf] pxfn] eGgeof] . ;/sf/, /fhgllts bn, Joj;fonufot kefjzfnL ;dXn] C0f c;hL klqmof sfo{jogdf ;xofu ugk5{ .

dxfnv lgoGqs afnufkfn l;Ubhn]klg ljutdf ;fjhlgs nvf ;ldltsf ;emfj sfo{jog gug{ a}s w/fzfoL xgsf]Ps kdv sf/0f /x]sf] pNnv ugeof]. k'{ f+b l8NnL/fh vgfnn]ljQLo lFg ;'wf/af6 ul/aL lgjf/0fdf s]s:tf]kefj k5{eGg]ljifodf sfo{kqdf s]xL pNnv gePsf]atfpgeof]. sfo{kqn]gLltut¿kdf ePsf ;'wf/nfO{a[kt\¿kdf ;dfg]kf;u/]klg sfo{jog klfsf rgf]tLx¿nfO{ kof{t :yfg lbPsf] 5g, pxfn] eGgeof] ufdL0f lFgdf jfl0fHo a}sx¿sf]pkl:ylt 36sf]5 . ;/sf/n]lnPsf]pbf/Ls/0f gLltn] jfl0fHo a}sx¿ oy]6 vh]klg jf:tljs k|t:kwf{sf]ljsf; xg g;s]sf]pxfn] pNnv ugeof]. pkefQmfdqL a}sª k|ffnLsf] ;?cft xg ;s]sf] 5g, pxfn] eGgeof] . lgIFk Aofhb/ lg/Gt/¿kdf 3l6/x]sf]5, shf{sf]Aofhb/ eg]ToxL cgkftdf 36g ;s]sf] 5g . /fi6«a}sn]o;tkm{klg Wofg lbgk5{ .

lxdfnog a}ssf cWolF lxdfnozdz]/ /f0ffn] sfo{kq ljQLo lFg ;'wf/eGbf a}sª lFg ;'wf/df a9L s|Gbl|t /x]sf]l6KkOfL ugeof]. sfo{kqn]dh'ssf]dfhbf ;fdflhs tyf cfly{s cj:yf k|tlaDat ug{ g;s]sf] pxfn] atfpgeof]. cy{{Gq Psbd};sf/fTds lbzfdf uO/x]sf] 5 eGg]cgdfgdf cfwfl/t /x] sfo{kq tof/ kfl/Psf]5 . t/, clxn]sf] cj:yf laNsh}leGg 5, pxfn] eGgeof]. k'{dVo ;lrj nf]saxfb'/ >]7n]klg /fhgllts cl:y/tf / åGåsf] ;dodf cfly{s ljsf; af/] r rf{eO/x]sfn]o;sf] ;kmntfdfly uDeL/ z+sf /x]sf]atfpgePsf]lyof].

/fli6«o jfl0fHo a}ssf sfo{sf/L cWolF jf;bj/fd hf]zLn]Joj:yfkg s/f/df lbOPkl5 a}s ;xL lbzfdf cl3 al9/x]sf] hfgsf/L lbgeof]. eGg8}Ps jif{sf] cjlwdf xfdLn] cfkmgf ;d:ofx¿ kOf{¿kdf klxrfg u/]sf 5f+ pxfn] eGgeof] . lgotjz a}ssf] C0f gltgx¿sf] gfd ;fj{hlgs ug[sfo{ePsf 5g\. cem}klg cfkmgf]C0f ltg{ OR5f bVfpb}yk ;do dfu ugx¿nfO{a}sn]/fd|]Joj xf/ ul/x]sf] pxfn] pNnv ugeof].

a}s ckm sf7df8f}sf kdv sfo{sf/L /fwz k\tn] ljQLo lFg ;'wf/tkm{ /fi6«a}sn] ckgfPsf klqmofx¿ ;sf/fTds /x]sf]l6KkOfL ub{To;sf]sfo{jogdf a9L hf]8 lbgkg[cfjZostf cf}NofpgeOf]. ;DklQ Joj:yfkg sDkgL -PPd;L_ sf]:yfkgf tyf gkfn cfBf]us ljsf; lgud / s[if ljsf; a}ssf]kg;+rgfh:tf d2fnfO{klg /fi6«a}sn] ;Dafwg ub{hfgkg[pxfsf] ;emfj lyof].

/fli6«o ofhgf cfofusf k'{ pkfWolF k'{jL/fh lnunn] ljQLo lFg ;'wf/nfO{ clxn] ;Dds} ;aeGbf dxt'f] ;'wf/ sfo{qmdsf ¿kdf l6KkOfL ub{eGgeof] . ljQLo lFg ;'wf/sf nflu ykPg-lgodx¿ cFPsf 5g\ t/ To;sf]sfo{jogdf klg plQs}k|ta4 xg'h?/L 5 . a}sª lFg clxn] ;aeGbf gfkmfdhs /x]sf]pNnv ub{pxfn]s|xL a}sn]rQmf kh'LeGbf a9L gfkmf cfhg ul/x]sfn]o;df /x]sf]jf:tljstf /fi6« a}sn] vf]tNgkg[cfjZostf cf}NofpgeOf].

/fli6«o ofhgf cfofusf ;b:o 8f oj/fh vltj8fn] ufdL0f tyf s[if lFgdf ljQLo ;l]t cfkl't{;lglZrt xgkg] wf/0ff /fVgeof]. ufdL0f lFgdf kefjsf/L ¿kn]a}sª ;j{ pknAw u/fpg];+yfx¿ s;/L ljsf; ug{;lsG5 egL to ugk5{ pxfn]eGgeof] . sfo{kqn]of]ljifo ;d6]sf]5g . k'{ueg{ xl/z+s/ lqkf7Ln]klg ljQLo lFg ;'wf/ sfo{qmdn] shufx{Yo pTkfbg -hL8LkL_ df $) k|ltzt ofubfg k¥ofpg] ufdL0f s[if lFgnfO{;d6g g;s]sf]l6KkOfL ugeof]. k'{8k6L ueg{ xl/x/bj kGtn]klg kmf0bfaf6 jl~rt /xb}cfPsf] ufdL0f lFgnfO{ljQLo ;l]t pknAw u/fpg;s]dfq ul/aL lgjf/0fnufot ljsf;sf cGo nIo xfl;n xg]atfpgeof].

klWofks dbg bfxfnn]kh'L ahf/ / ;b/ ahf/n] ljQLo lFgdf 7'hf]eldsf lgjfx ug{xbf ;'wf/ sfo{qmdn] o;nfO{klg kfyldstf lbgkg[pNnv ugeof]. ljB'tLo alsª ;]fsf ;fy}Jofkf/, pBfu, s[if / ul/aL lgjf/0fdf ljQLo lFg ;'wf/af6 kgkefjaf/]sfo{kq dfg /x]sf]pxf'sf] l6KkOfL lyof]. pBdL /fhb]sdf/ vltfgn]klg ljQLo lFg ;'wf/cGtu{ kh'L ahf/ tyf ladf lFg vhf ug{cfjZos gLlt tof/ kfgkg[cfjZostf cf}Nofpgeof]. gkfn nfOkm PG8 hg/n OG;'/]; sf kdv sfo{sf/L cf]dl ;xn] ;d]t ladf lFgnfO{dxTj lbg cfux ugePsf]lyof].

klWofks kfly{;Zj/ ltldN;gfn]ljQLo lFg ;'wf/n] cfkmgf]nlIft ;dx klxrfg u/L To;sf]ljsf; tkm{sfo{qmd s|Gbl|t ugkg[wf/0ff /fVgeof]. k'{ueg{ u0fz axfb'/ yfkfn]Pg÷sfggx¿ hg ultdf cf0/x]sf 5g\ To;nfO{ sfo{jog ug]{lfdtftkm{klg dNofª\sg xgkg]atfpgeof].

clwjQmf e/t pk|tn]ljQLo ck/fw ugx¿nfO{ ;hfo lbg tyf PsLs/0f;DaGwL sfgg ;+rgf tof/ kfgkg[cfjZostf cf}NofpgePsf]lyof]. gkfn OG8l:6«n PG8 sdl;{n a}ssf sfo{sf/L kdv ;lzg hfzLn]gof"Pg tyf gLlt÷lgod th{df ub{/fi6«a}sn]a}sª lFg;'u klg k/fdz{ugkg[atfpgeof].

k'{cy{ ;lrj /fdljgfb e§/fO{n] lghL lFgsf a}sx¿df klg clxNobf]lv kefjsf/L cgudg ugkg]pNnv ugeof]. o;sf nflu a}ssf]Joj:yfkg tyf ;~rfns ;ldltnfO{ ;bþ tNofpgk5{ pxfn] eGgeof].

cy{zf:qL 8f ljZjDe/ kofs/'hn]ljQLo lFg ;'wf/sf ljleGg d2fx¿dfly ax; ubf{gful/s ;dhnfO{klg :yfg lbg cfux ugeof]. k'{ f+b blksdf/ pkWofon]lgotjz C0f gltgdfly sf/afxL ;? ugkg]df hf]8 lbgeof].

k'{ueg{ bLklbk?if 9sfnn]sfo{kq /fi6«a}ssf]kl|t kltjbgh:tf]ePsf]l6KkOfL ugeof]. gkfn a}ssf] ;GbeOf nufgLstfsf]lxtdfly ;Dafwg ePsf 5g\ls 5g\ eGgaf/] /fi6«a}sn] :ki6 kfgkg[atfpgeof]. ■

ljQLo lFg ;'wf/ ;DaGwL 5nkmn

a[kt\bfo/fsf]ljQLo lFg ;'wf/ ;? ul/Psf]5

gkfn ljsf; d~rsf] k'{k/fdz{a'sdf /fi6«a}ssf ueg{ 8f ltns /fjnn]sfo{kq k|t't ugePsf] lyof]. pxf"¿ ul/Psf] ;+fIft jftf{.

ljQLo lFg ;'wf/ sfo{qmd klxnf / clxn]sf] thgfdf s] km/s 5 <

8f ltns /fjn– clxnsf] cfly{s ;'wf/ sfo{qmd lj:tt bfo/fsf]5 . ljutdf klg ;'wf/ sfo{qmd nfu"gul/Psf]xf]g, t/ ;du|df ljQLo lFgnfO{;dfg]u/L ;'wf/ ul/Pg . /fli6«o jfl0fHo a}s / gkfn a}s lnld6]8sf nflu dfq ;'wf/ sfo{qmd NofOof]. oL sfo{qmd Hofb} ;f3'/] bfo/fsf lyP . sd{f/Lsf]lgod÷sfggdf ;'wf/ ePg, To;cgsfsf Pg÷sfggx¿ agg . clxn]Pg÷sfggbfv klqmofut¿kdf ;'wf/ sfo{qmd cufl8 a9fOPsf]5 .

bO{7'hf a}sdf afxo k/fdz{ftf NofOPsf]5 . o;af/]df tkfO{sf] wf/0ff s]5 <

/fjn– oL bO{a}ssf];'wf/ klqmof sg}klg xfntdf ;kmn xg}k5{. ;'wf/ ePg eg]s]xG5 eGg]ljsNk 5g . o;df ;a};ts{xgk5{/fi6«a}s klg ;+bgzLn 5 . Toxf"c;hLsf] ;d:of 5 To;df hf]8 lbgk5{. k|ltx¿ ePsf 5g\. kOf{;Gtf]fhgs xg g;s]klg s|xL /fdf sfo{ePsf 5g\. d a}ssf] ;'wf/ sfo{k|t c;Gtl6 5g .

casf] ;'wf/ s]xG5 <

oL bO{a}ssf]:yltdf ;'wf/ cfPkl5 s[if ljsf; a}s / gkfn cfBf]us ljsf; lgud, ljsf; a}s, ljQ sDkgLsf] ;'wf/ ugk5{. s|blo a}s ca ljQLo ;+yfdf ;xefuL xg . lj:tf/}cfkmgf]eldsf lg/LIf0f / cgudgdf s|Gbl|t u5{. s]xL 6f9f a;] ljQLo ;+yfnfO{kefjsf/L ¿kdf ;~rfng u5{.

a}s tyf ljQ sDkgL cWofbz]sf] af/]df cfnf]rgfTds l6KkOfL eO/x]sf]5 tkfO{s]eGgxG5 <

;d:ofx¿ hl6n 5g\. @ ldg6df ;dfwfg xg ;S5 . dh]a}ssf k|tlglwx¿ ;'klg olb Jofjxfl/s ;d:of 5 eg]o;nfO{;dfwfg ug{ ;S5f}+eg]sf 5f}+ xfdL oltdfq xf]g /fi6«a}s Pgdf ;d]t kl/jtg ug[klfdf 5f}+ of]d2fdf a9L xNnf ugkg[h?/L d b|Vbg .

bft[lgsfox¿sf] ;+Ugtf a9]sf]5 pgLx¿sf ;t{klg xf]hfg <

ljQLo lFgsf] ;d:of pgLx¿sf]eGbf klg xfd|]cfkmgf]xf]. o;sf nflu cfjZos ;f]t pgLx¿;'u lngk5{. ;f]t lngkg[ePkl5 ;t{t s]xL eOxfN5g\. t/, oL ;t{¿ xfd|]cg'hsf 5 5g\Tof]xgk5{. dfGg gxg] ;t{eg] xfdLn] :jLsfbg{f}+ .

bft[lgsfoaf6 oqf]/sd cfPsf]5 o;n]st}C0f ef/ dfq a9fpg] t xf]g <

7'hf]/sd C0f lnP/ ;'wf/ cufl8 a9fOPsf]5 . o;sf]k|tkmn cfpgk5{o;df bO{dt 5g . o;df xfdL ;t{s / ;hu 5f}+ .

ljQLo lFg s:tf]xf] \eGg] rfxGgxG5 <

xfdL ljQLo lFg ultzLn, r':t / Jojl:yt agfpg rfxG5f}+ a}s ljQLo ;+yfn]kefjsf/L ¿kdf ljQLo dWoystfsf]¿kdf sfd ug{;sg\ eGg] xfd|]p2]zo xf]o;cg';f/ sfo{eO/x]sf]5 .

ljQLo lFg ;'wf/sf]efjL Ph]8f

! /fi6«a}ssf]kg;+rgf
s_ lg/LIf0f / ;k/Lj]If0f bIftf j[4 ug]
v_ dfgj ;+zfwg ljsf;
u_ gLltut lg0f{df /x]sf]ljefusf] Ifdtf clej[4
3_ sfo{t txsf ljefusf]bIftf clej[4
ª_ s|blo a}ssf]lg/LIf0f / bIftf j[4
@= /fli6«o jfl0fHo a}s / gkfn a}ssf]kg;+rgf
#= yk sfggL ;'wf/
$= ljsf; a}s / cGo ;+yfsf] ;'wf/
%= kh'L ahf/sf]ljsf/ / clej[4

/sd lbg]k|qmofdf kl/jtg xG5

lzIff ;lrj ljBfw/ dlNnsn]afwaf/sf]gkfn ljsf; d~r k'{k/fdz{a'sdf lzIff ;DaGwL sfo{kq k|t't ugePsf]lyof]. pxf"¿ ul/Psf] ;+fIft jftf{.

lzIffdf clxn]sf]dVo ofhgf s]xf]<

;a}sf nflu lzIff of] g} clxn]sf] dVo kfyldstf xf]. gkfnn] cGt/fli6«o txdf klg o;af/]df cfkmgf]k|ta4tf hgfO;s]sf]5 . ;g\ @))) df 8sf/df ePsf];Ddngdf gkfnn];a}sf nflu lzIff;lxt !% jif{eq 5j6f nIo k'/f ug] k|ta4tf hgfPsf]lyof]. ;fkL cg';f/ gkfnn]klg /fli6«o sfo{ofhgf tof/ u/]sf]5 . o;cGtu{t ;g\ @))$– bIv @))(;Ddsf nflu lj:tt ;a}sf nflu lzIff ofhgf tof/ ul/Psf] 5 . o;nfO{ ;/sf/n]:jLs[t klg ul/;Sof]. oL sfo{qmddf kfyldS lzIffn]ljzlf dx¢j kfPsf 5g\.

of]ofhgf sfo{jogsf nflu nufgL slt nfU5 <

pQm ofhgfdf ;/sf/n]ug{;Sg]nufgL / j|lzs ;xofu slt rflxG5 eGg]:ki6 5 . o;s} cfwf/df bft[lgsfo;'u 5nkmn eO/x]sf]5 . ;g\ @))$ bIv @))(;Ddsf]ofhgf sfo{jogsf nflu sh *! s/f8 %) nfv cdl/sL 8n/ cfjZos k5{. h;dWo]!& s/f8 %) nfv cdl/sL 8n/ xfdLnfO{cku 5 . bz s/f8 $) nfv 8n/ lbg bft[lgsfo ;xdt e0 ;s]sf 5g\. o;df s]xL t rfn'kl/ofhgf 5g\. hfkfg cGt/fli6«o ;xofu lgofusf]ejg lgdf0f, lzIfs tflnd s|bsf nflu Pl;ofnL ljsf; a}s / olg;km]sfo{ub{cfPsf 5g\. afsL /sdsf nflu 5nkmn eO/x]sf]5 . o;/L xbf{kfyldS lzIffsf nflu jf:tljs ¿kdf Ps s/f8 &) nfv 8n/sf]dfq Gofg bIvG5 . o;/L xbf{/sd 7'hf] ;d:of bIvbg . xfdf]sfo{jog Ifdtf klg xg]{k¥of]. bf];f]kfyldS tyf cfwf/e't lzIffsf nflu emG8}bz s/f8 $) nfv 8n/ ;xofu lbOP klg dl:snn]cf7 s/f8 $) nfv 8n/ vr{xg ;Sof]. kefjsf/L ¿kdf sfo{ug{;Sg] xf]eg]/sdsf]vf'rf]kbg .

ofhgf cg';f/sf] kh'L / /sd vr{ubf{ kl/0ffd s]xG5 <

dlNns– gkfndf klxnf]k6s ;/sf/n]lzIff lFgdf gof"cjwf/0ff lng nfu]sf]5 / o;nfO{bft[lgsfon]klg :jLsf/]sf 5g\. clxn]lzIffdf nufgL ug{ah6 vr{dVL 5 . slt ejg ag]< slt lzIfsnfO{tflnd lbOof]o:tf lFgdf vr{xb}cfPsf] 5 . olt hgf lzIfsnfO{tflnd lbgk5{jf h+h] 5 o;sf nflu olt /sd rflxG5 eGof]oxLcg';f/ bft[lgsfo;'u /sd lnGYof]+ kl/ofhgf tf;]k}f lbGYof]. ca of]b|i6sf]f gkl/jtg ug{nfuof]. ca s]xG5 eg]bft[lgsfon]Psdl7 /sd lbG5g\. of]/sd ;/sf/sf]lzIff ah6df ;dflxt xG5 . of] k}f ;fwf/0f / ljsf; eg]ljefhg xbg . o;sf] cy{ bft[lgsfosf] k}f 5fqj[Q, kf7bk:ts lzIfssf]kfl/>lds nufot hxf"klg vr{xg ;S5 . hxf"/sd ckU xG5 Toxf"/sd vr{xg ;S5 .

of]ah6 ;xofuleGbf s]xL km/s eg]5 . ;t{cg';f/ k}f kfpg]xf]g . k}f p;n]lbG5 ;/sf/n]lnP/ hxf"klg vr{ug{;S5 . t/, k}f lngsf nflu lglZrt xfdLn]k|tkmn ;'rsx¿ k'/f ugk5{. oL klxrfg ul/Psf ;'rsx¿ /sd lngcl3 k'/f ugk5{.

;'rsx¿ s:tf 5g\<

kf"r jif{df ljBfyL{egf{b/ sxf"k'U5 < ul0ft lzIffsf] u0f:t/df ;'wf/ cfp5÷cfpbg cGo ljifodf ljBfyL{n]slt 1fg cfhg u/] o:tf kIfsf] lx;fa xG5 . !* k|ltzt kfyldS ljBfno hfg ;Sg] ljBfyL{clxn]ljBfno hfg ;s]sf 5g\. of]k|ltzt 36gk5{. ljzifu/Lblnt hghflt vf;u/L t/fO{sf] lhNNfdf lglZrt ;dbfosf]l:ylt w]/}sdhf] 5 . casf]lzIffdf nufgL xg]k}f ltgLx¿k|lt nlIft xG5 . xfdLn]k}f kfp5f}+ k|tkmnsf]cfwf/df k|lt u5f}+ slt j6f ejg ag]/ slt lzIfsn]tflnd kfP eGgnfO{cfwf/ lnObg . t/, slt hgf ljBfyL{n]k9] / s]eof]slt hgf ljBfno egf{eP, o:tf k|ltkmn ;'rsx¿ xfdLn]kl/eflift u/]sf 5f}+ xfdLnfO{w]/} ufxf]gxf] \eg] yf]};'rsx¿ ljsf; ul/Psf]5 . o;sf jif{df bOk6s :jGtq dNofsg ul/G5 . bft[;dbfo / ;/sf/sf];dQm dNofsg 6f]Ln]k|tkmn ;'rssf]cfwf/df gk}f lg/Gt/ ug]s gug]lgof{ u5{. k}f kfpg ufx|]klg 5 ;lhnf]klg 5 sfd u¥of]eg]k}f cfp5 .

tkfO{sf]ca ;/sf/n]lzIffdf ug[nufgL kl/jtg xG5 eGg vf}hgePsf]xf]<

clxn];Dd klg ;/sf/n]ljBfnobf]lv, lhNnf lzIff sfof{nosf]ejg agfpg] ;/sf/L sd{f/Lsf] / lzIfssf]tflndh:tf lFgdf a9L vr{xb}cfPsf] 5 . bdhnLdf 7'hf7'hf ejg agfOP clxn]oL ejg pkofu lj xLg eP . clxn];Dd ;/sf/n]lzIfssf] tna / lkog tyf rs–8:6/sf nfludfq /sd lbb} cfPsf]5 . lzIffdf 7'hf]kl/0ffddf ljbzL ;xofu cfP klg of]k|tkmndvL ePg . ljBfyL{n]slt kmf0bf lnP o;tkm{dxT¢j lbOPg . ejg t ag]t/ kf7b ;fdul lbOPg . o:t} ljBfnonfO{ ;dbfok|t hjfkmbxL agfpg ;sg}f}+ ljBfnosf]ejg lgdf0f, lzIfs tflnd lbg't cfjZos lyof]t/ oltn]dfq ljBfyL{sf] u0f:t/ a9bg . k'{ftwf/ ag]sf] 5 / ljBfyL{sf]u0f:t/df hf]8 lbgk5{. o;sf nflu kf7b ;fdul/x¿ yk rflxG5 . ca ;/sf/sf] nufgL ljBfyL{/ pgLx¿sf]jftfj/0f eg]sf]ljBfnodf dfq s|Gbl|t xG5 . k}f Psdl6 cgbfgsf] ¿kdf ljBfnodf hfG5 . cfwf/e't /sd hg lzIfs cGo ;fdfGo vr{;a}hfO{lbOG5, t/ a9L /sd k|Kt ug{ k|tkmn ;'rsx¿ k'/f u/]sf]xgk5{. cyf{t\u0f:t/, ljBfnosf]jftf/0fnufotsf kIf ;an eO{c;n ;?cft u/]df o:tf ljBfnon]yk /sd kfp5g\. xfd|]dNofsg klg k|tkmndf cfwfl/t xG5 .

clxn]sf]dVo rgf}tL s]xf]<

clxn]sf]dVo rgf}tL ;/sf/sf]7'hf]nufgL /x]sf] ;/sf/L ljBfnodf eGbf lghL ljBfnosf] lzIffsf]u0f:t/ thgf ug{gldNg]u/L km/s xg' xf]. lghL ljBfno;Dd ;a} gful/s kx'r xg ;Sbg . o:t}!* k|ltzt afnafnsf ljBfnoaf6 aflx/ 5g\. To; sf/0fn] xfdLn] xgkg[;/sf/L

ljBfnosf]u0f:t/ ;'wf/ u/]To;df ;a}afnafnsf] kx'r agfpg'clxn]sf]dVo rg}ftL xf]. ;a}sf nflu lzIff eg]sf]of] !* k|ltzt ljBfyL{egf{xg'xf]. /ljBfno kg]*! k|ltztnfO{u0f:t/Lo lzIff lbg' csf]{rg}ftL xf].

;dbfonfO{ljBfno x:tfGt/0f sfo{qmdsf] k|tkmn s:tf]5 <

of]ut jif{b]v dfq ;? ul/Psf]xf]. w]/} ljBfnox¿ ut jif{;dbfodf hfg ;sg\. t/, hlt x:tfGt/0f ePsf] 5 Toxf"cGo ;/sf/L ljBfnosf] thgfdf ;'wf/ ePsf]5 .

;dbfonfO{ljBfno x:tfGt/0f u/] ;/sf/ cfkmgf]bfloTjaf6 klG5g vf}hof]eG5g\lg <

@)@* ;fndf gof"lzIff nfu"u/]ljBfno ;/sf/n] ;~rfng u/] xf] ;Sof]. oxL cgejsf cfwf/df ;/sf/ cfkmgf]eldsf ljs|bls/0f u/] ;dbfonfO{ljBfno ;~rfngsf] lhDd]f/L lbg rfxG5 . ljBfno lzIffnfO{u0f:t/oQm agfpg klg of] cfjZos bIvof]. t/, o;sf]dtna ;/sf/ ;d:ofaf6 kl5g vf}hsf]eg]xf]g . o:tf ljBfnonfO{ Psdl7 /sd k|tkmn x/] lbOG5 . clxn];dbfonfO{ x:tfGt/0f ug[sfo{;'wfTds ¿kdf a9L /x]sf]5, t/o;df s]xL rgf}tL klg 5g\. ljBfno ;~rfngsf] lhDdf lng] ;dbfonfO{lbufl agfpg s]xL kIfx¿ ykk5{. lzIfs lgolQmbfv cN5Lug]nfO{avf{t ug] l:yltdf ;dbfo klu;s]sf 5g\.

casf ofhgf ;dbfonfO{ljBfno ;~rfng ug{lbg]u/L tof/ kfl/Psf xg\<

xf]. ca ;/sf/sf]nufgL ;lw}ljBfnodf hfgk5{. dfu, ljBfyL{sf] ;'wof / u0f:t/sf] cfwf/df nufgL lbOg]5 . lzIfsn]k9fPsf]+gk9fPsf] xg]lhDdjf/L klg ;dbfonfO{lbgk5{. xfdf]p2]zo a9LeGbf a9L /sd ul/a ;Dd hfgk5{ eg]s]xf]eg]].

bft[lgsfox¿nfO{ gkfn ljsf; d~rsf] a'sdf s]eGgxG5 <

xfdf] b[i6sf]f / vr{klqmofdf kl/jtg ub5f}+eGg] hfgsf/L lbg rfxG5f}+ .

k"j[zlFf dGqL b|]lk|;fb cfe]mfn]ljBfno ;dbfonfO{x:tfGt/0f ubf{df u0f:t/ a9G5 eGg]df cfkmhfO{ljZjf; gePsf] atfpgePsf]5 .

ofhgfcg';f/ sfo{jog gxg] k/fgf] /fu /x]sf] cfNofpb}pxfn]a9bf]åGåsf sf/0f ufdL0f lFgdf nlIft sfo{qmdsf]sfo{jog rgf}tL k0f{/x]sf]atfpgeof]. gkfn ljsf; d~rsf]a'ssf nflu lzIff tyf vhsb dGqfnon] tof/ kf/]sf]lzIff lFg ;'wf/ ;DaGwL sfo{kqdfly l6KkOfL ub{ pxfn]pQm s'f atfpgePsf]xf]. ljsf; d~r k/fdz{a'ssf]klxnf]lbgsf] bf];|f];qdf lzIff ;lrj ljBfw/ dlNnsn]pQm sfo{kq k|t't ugePsf]lyof].

lghL tyf cfjf;Lo ljBfno ;+u7g -kofA;g_ sf cWolf pd]z >]7n] bL3{sfnLg lzIff gLltsf] cfjZostf cf}NofpgeOf]. lghL lFgsf ljBfon ;/sf/;'u ;femf]bf/Ldf cl3 a9g tof/ /x]sf]atfpb}o;sf nflu :jLsfo{9f"rf cfjZos /x]sf]pNnv ugeof]. a;]g bz ca{?kof"sf/f]af/ xG5, ;xdltdf s]xL cz+ ;fdflhs bfloTjsf nflu vr{ug{xfdL tof/ 5f}+ pxfn]eGgeof]. lghL lFgdf lzIffsf]u0f:t/ /fd|]xg', t/ ;/sf/L :t/df v:sgh] ;fdflhs c;Gthg Nofpg]:jLsf/ ub{pxfn]lglZrt 9f"rfdf ;fdflhs bfloTj lgjfx ug{lghL lFg tof/ /x]sf] hfgsf/L u/fpgeof]. kf7bqmddf ;d]t ;fdlos kl/jtg ugkg[;emfj pxf'sf]lyof].

/fli6«o ofhgf cfofusf ;b:o klkf >]7n];fdbflos ljBfnosf]u0f:t/ x:tfGt/0f ubf{pQ/bfloTjsf]ljsf; xg] ;Defjgf gb|vg]klg pxfn] pNnv ugeof]. lzIfs ;u7gsf]eldsfaf/]klg sfo{kq dfg /x]sf]pxfn]cf}NofpgeOf].

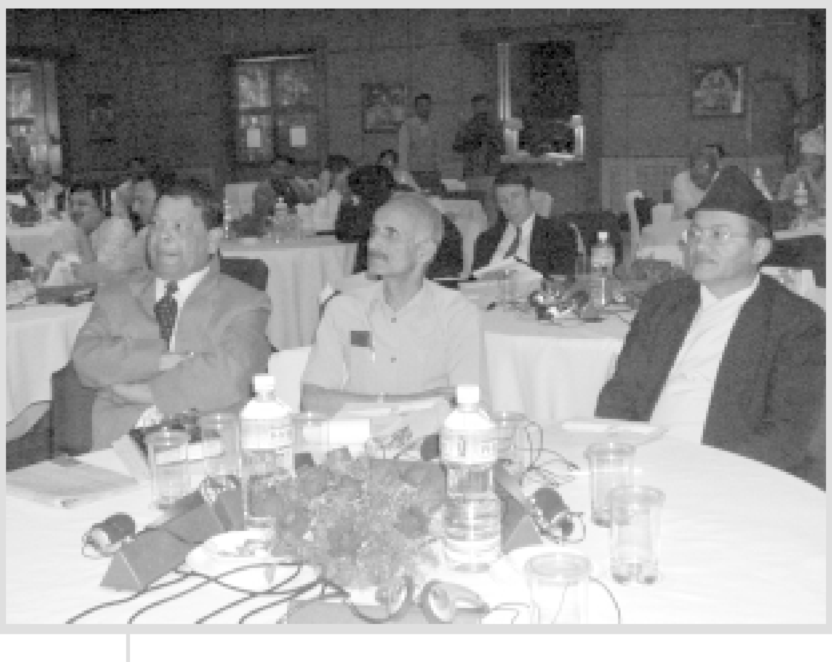
ljZj vfB sfo{qmdsf nlnf/fd pkWofon] jt{dfg åGån]afnafnsf lj:yflkt eO/x]sf]pNnv ub{o;af6 ;du|lzIF lFgsf]sfo{qmddf kg{kefjaf/] sfo{kqdf s]xL pNnv gePsf] atfpgeof]. åGåaf6 lzIFfdf kg{kefjsf] dNofsg ub{;a}nfO{zIFsf]kx'r k¥ofpg]tkm{/0fgLlt tof/ kfgkg[cfjZostf pxf'n] cf}Nofpgeof]. dh'ssf]ul/aLn]klg lzIFf lFgdf kefj kf/]sf] pxf'n] atfpgeof]. ha;Dd kof{t vfgf}s'/fsf]Joj:yf ug{;lsb}g, ta;Dd lzIFf lFgdf ckl|Ft ;'wf/ xfl;n xg] cfzf ug{;lsbg, pxfn] eGgeof] . efs dl6Pkl5 dfq k9g] s'/f cfp5 .

k'{{lrj OZj/ pkWofon]uflj; / ljBfnosf]eldsf :ki6 kfgkg[cfjZostf cf}NofpgePsf]lyof]. lzIffljb\ 8f tLy{vlgofn]ljBfnosf] Joj:yfkg ;dbfonfO{x:tfGt/0f ubf{df u0f:t/ ;lglZrt gxg]atfpgeof]. ljBfno vNof{÷vhg, lzIFs cfP÷cfPgg\eGg]s'/fdfq ;dbfon]xg{;S5, u0f:t/ s:tf]5 eGg]s'/f ;dbfonfO{yfxf xbg, pxfn] eGgeof].

/fli6«o ofhgf cfofusf k'{{b:o lgdn kf08]n]cfGtl/s åGå / /fhgllts

lzIff lFgdf ;'wf/ ;DaGwL 5nkmn

lzIffsf] u0f:t/ a9fpg h?/L



a9fpg'clxn]sf]kdv rgf}tL/x]sf]atfpb}o;sf nflu ;dbfodf x:tfGt/0f klqmof ;? ePsf]pNnv ugeof]. lzIff lFgdf ;fdlos lgod sfgg th{df ugsf ;fy} sfo{jogsf nflu ;eGq ljsf; / cgudg k|ffnLnfO{;lFd u/fpg]gLlt /x]sf] pxfn] atfpgeof]. gkfn ljZj Jofkf/ ;+u7gsf] ;b:o eO;s]sfn] k|ljlws lzIffsf]dxŒj cem a9]sf]atfpb}pxfn]kefjsfl/tfdf hf]8 lbOg]atfpgeof].

lqe'jg ljZjljBfnosf pkshklt s|bf/eQm dfydfn]cem!(k|ltzt afnafnsf ljBfno hfgaf6 jl~rt xg' rgf}tLk0f{ePsf]atfpb}o;sf nflu kx'r a9fpgkg[wf/0ff JoQm ugeof]. k|lzsf k/LIFfdf ;fdbflos ljBfnosf ^) k|ltztsf]c;kmntf ;fdflhs ;Gthgs}nflu rgf}tL xg;Sg] ePsfn] o;tkm{Wofg lbg ;emfj lbgeof].

lzIffljb\ 8f ljBfgfy s[/fnfn] ;d:of pNnf]o b|vP klg To;sf] ljZn]if0f u/] ;dwfglt/ hfgkg[;emfj lbgeof]. sfo{qmddf cWolFtf ug[ePsf k'{lzIff dGqL sz/axfb'/ lj6n]sfo{jog ug{;lsg]sfo{qmd agfpg / jf:tljs nIo tf{g ;emfj lbgeof]. ;dQm /fi6«;+3sf k|tlglw ef/tL l;njfnn]ljBfyL{¿n]c;dod}k9fO 5f8g]u/]sf]kfOPsfn] ;/sf/n]o;sf] lgoGq0fsf nflu ljzlf /0fgLlt tof/ kfgkg[cfjZostf cf}Nofpgeof].

lzIFs ;+u7gsf cWolF dfwjk|;fb clwsf/Ln]pQL0f{k|ltzt / u0f:t/Lo lzIffnfO{:ki6 ¿kdf kl/eflift ugkg[atfpgeof]. oL b'j}s'/f km/s–km/s xg\. sfo{kqn]b'j}ljifodf :ki6 kl/efiff lbgkYof]g pxfn]eGgeof]. ljBfno ;dbfonfO{ cl:y/tfsf] cj:yfdf lzIff lFgsf]ljsf;sf nflu gof"ofhgf s;/L Nofpg ;lsG5 egL cfzª\sf k|s6 ugeof]. bz hf]8 bO{;? ul/Pkl5 P;Pn;L rfn" /fVg'sf]sg}cf}r To gePsf]klg pxfn] pNnv ugeof].

lzIffljb\ 8f s|bf/gfy >]7n] nfvf}+lzIFsnfO{sfd u/fpg]Joj:yf ;lglZrt ug{;d]t cfux ugeof]. u0f:t/Lo lzIffsf nflu ljs|bls/0fdf hf]8 lbgkg[atfpb}pxfn] ;/sf/L–lghL lFg ;femfb/Lsf nflu b'j}kIFsf]eldsf :ki6¿kdf kl/eflift xgkg[cfjZostf cf}Nofpgeof].

lzIffljb\8f >L/fd nfld5fgn]gLlt sfo{jogsf];+rgf tof/ xgkg[atfpgeof]. ljBfnosf]x:tfGt/0f;'u To;df u0f:t/Lo lzIff ;lglZrt ug{ kefjsf/L cgudg;d]t plQs}h?/L ePsf]pxfn]atfpgeof]. u}; dxf;+3 gkfnsf 3gZofd vltj8fn]åGålj:yflkt afnafnsfnfO{k9fpg ltgsf cfdf–afasf]cfo–cfhg clej[4df hf]8 lbgkg[pNnv ugeof].

lzIFfljb\ho/fd lu/Ln]sfo{qmdf ofhgf sfo{jogsf]kIF 56sf]pNnv ub{nIocg';f/ ;f]t pknAw u/fpgkg[cfjZostf cf}Nofpgeof]. dh'sdf vhf lzIFf k|ffnL ;~rfng ug{56 lbgkg[klg pxfn] atfpgeof]. To:t} 8f dLgaxfb'/ lji6n]åGåsf sf/0f lzIFf lFgn]kefjsf/L ¿kdf sfd ug{g;s]sf] cf}NofpgeOf]. ljZj a}ssf /fh]b|ljh hfzLn]ljBfnox¿ :yfgLo ;dbfonfO{ x:tfGt/0f ug[:ki6¿kdf JofVof xgkg[7 To;sf]kefjsf/L sfo{jog;d]t ugkg[atfpgeof]. ■